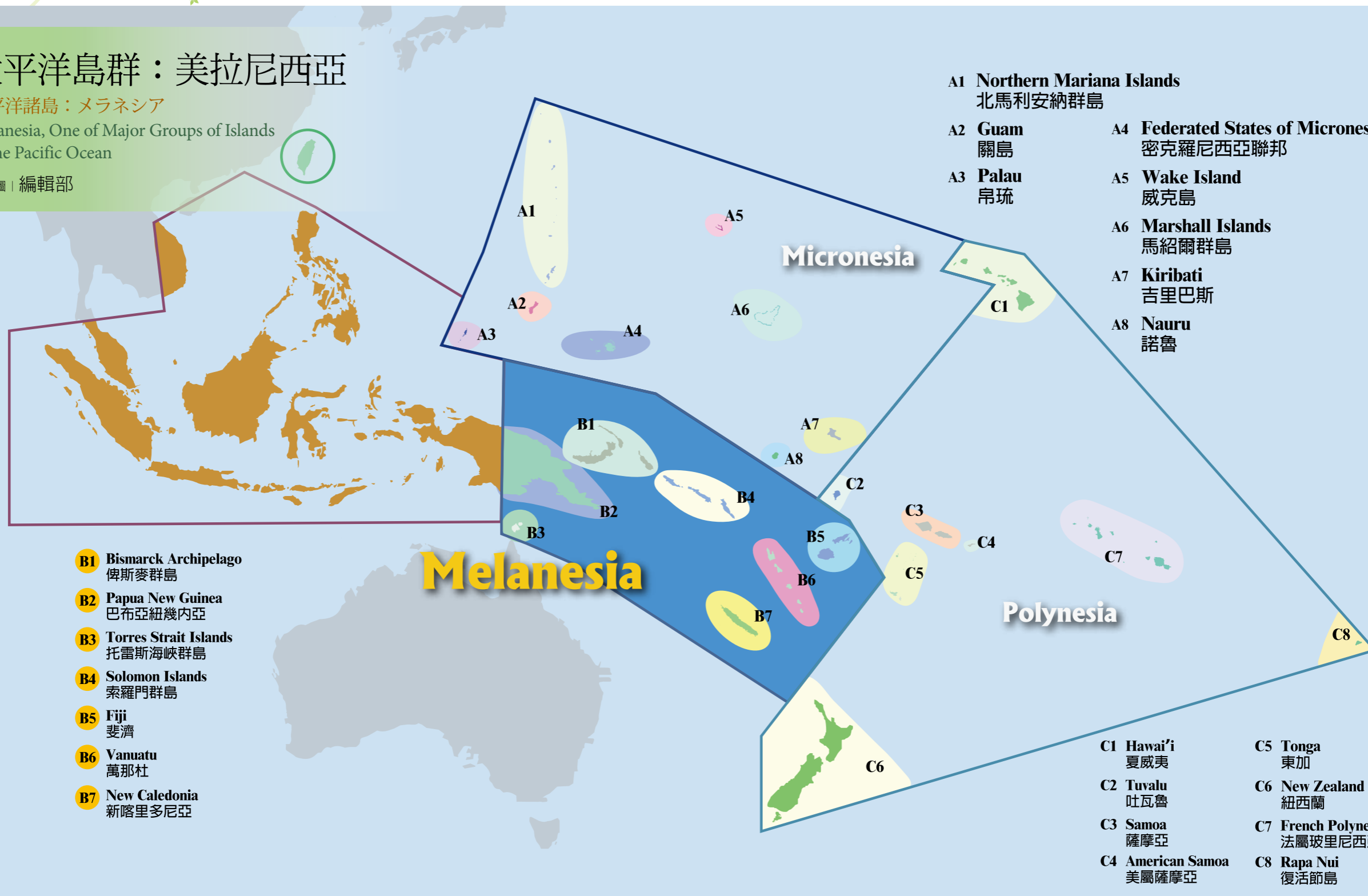


太平洋島群：美拉尼西亞

太平洋諸島：メラネシア

Melanesia, One of Major Groups of Islands in the Pacific Ocean

文・圖 | 編輯部



- B1** Bismarck Archipelago
俾斯麥群島
- B2** Papua New Guinea
巴布亞紐幾內亞
- B3** Torres Strait Islands
托雷斯海峽群島
- B4** Solomon Islands
索羅門群島
- B5** Fiji
斐濟
- B6** Vanuatu
萬那杜
- B7** New Caledonia
新喀里多尼亞

- A1** Northern Mariana Islands
北馬利安納群島
- A2** Guam
關島
- A3** Palau
帛琉
- A4** Federated States of Micronesia
密克羅尼西亞聯邦
- A5** Wake Island
威克島
- A6** Marshall Islands
馬紹爾群島
- A7** Kiribati
吉里巴斯
- A8** Nauru
諾魯

- C1** Hawai'i
夏威夷
- C2** Tuvalu
吐瓦魯
- C3** Samoa
薩摩亞
- C4** American Samoa
美屬薩摩亞
- C5** Tonga
東加
- C6** New Zealand
紐西蘭
- C7** French Polynesia
法屬玻里尼西亞
- C8** Rapa Nui
復活節島



Melanesia 美拉尼西亞

Taiwan
台灣



Papua New Guinea
巴布亞紐幾內亞



Solomon Islands
索羅門群島



New Caledonia
新喀里多尼亞



Fiji
斐濟



Torres Strait Islands
托雷斯海峽群島



Vanuatu
萬那杜



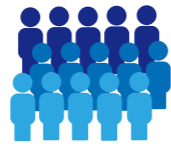
面積 Area

36,197 km²
48 km²



人口 Population

1,500,000 /

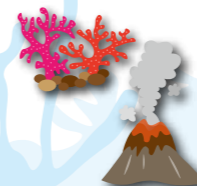
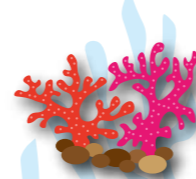
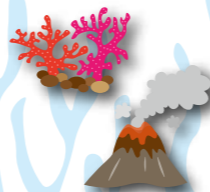
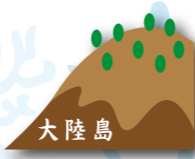


收入 Income

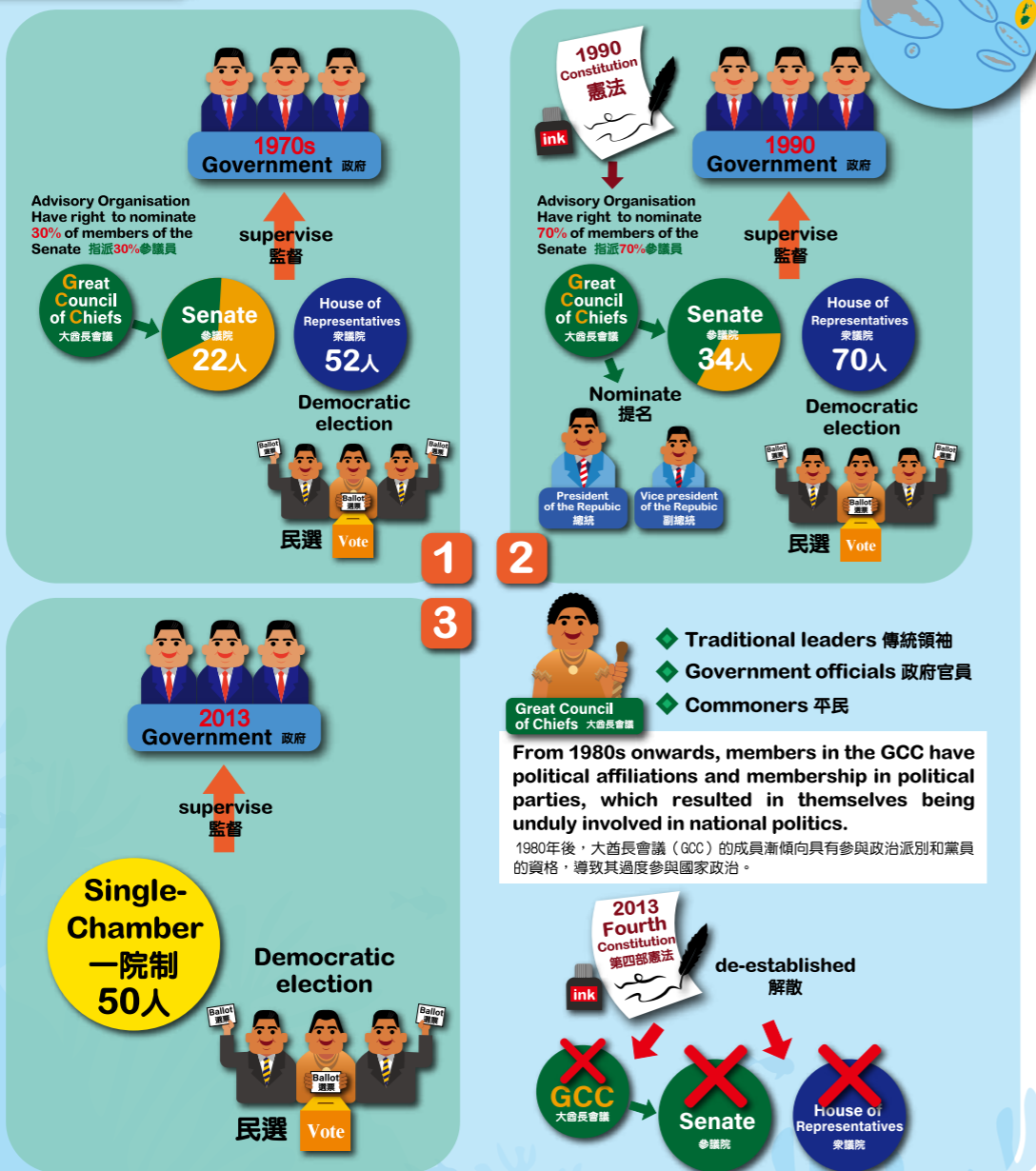
USD 10,000 /
USD 1,000 /



島嶼型態 Islands



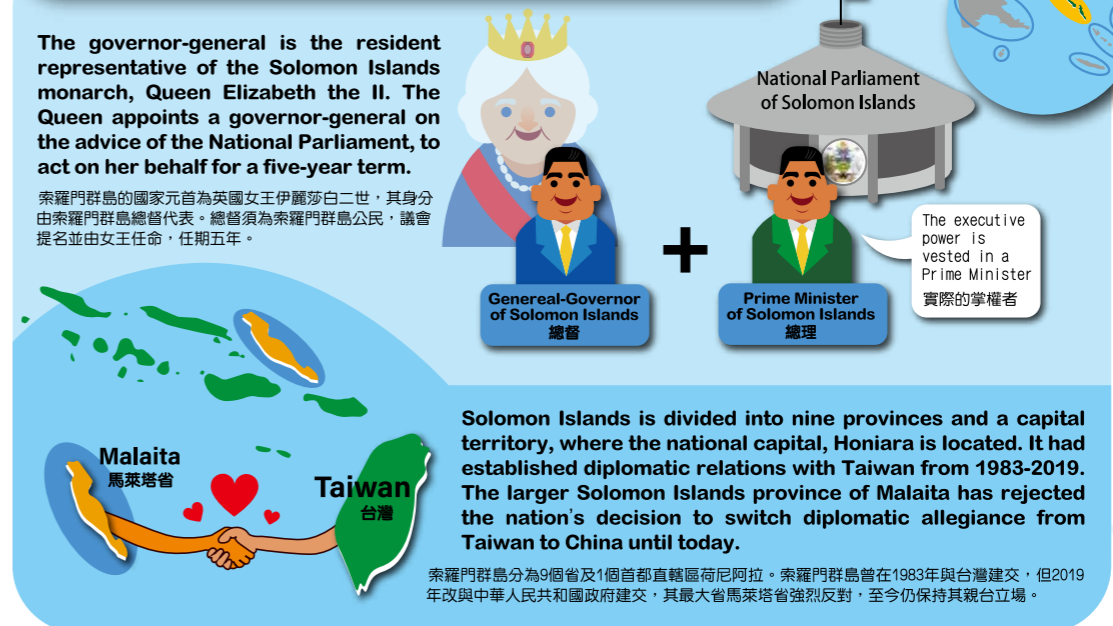
Fiji 斐濟



The GCC was de-established in 2013. "It has become politicized to the detriment of Fiji's pursuit of a common and equal citizenry", said by the prime minister Bainimarama.

大酋長會議於2013年被解散。
當時的斐濟總理拜尼說：「大酋長會議變得政治化，損害了斐濟對共同和平等公民的追求。」

Solomon Islands 索羅門群島

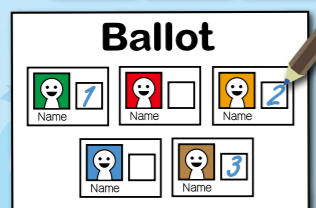
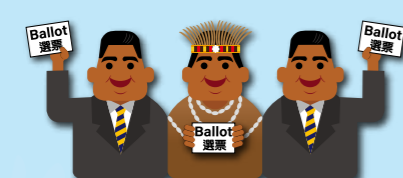
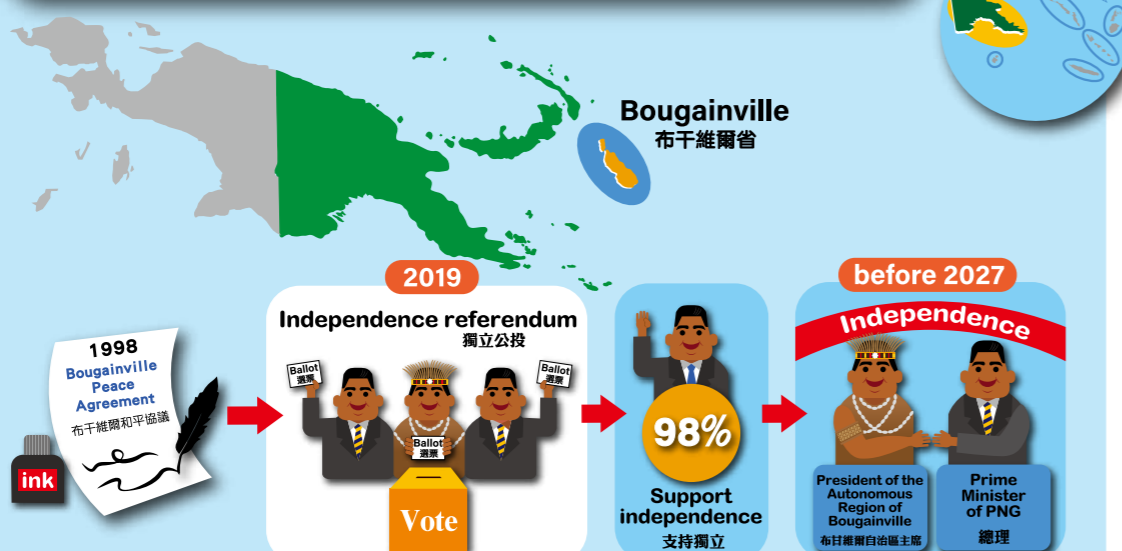


Vanuatu 萬那杜

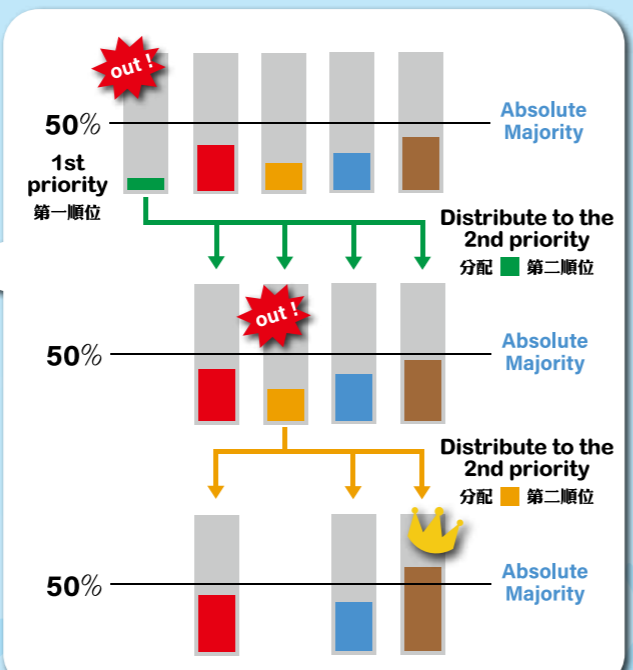


The national council of chiefs has authority to offer advice about languages and customs to **the government**. 設有傳統領袖委員會，對政府提供語言及習俗的意見。

Papua New Guinea 巴布亞紐幾內亞



The electoral system in PNG is Limited Instant-runoff Voting, also known locally as Limited Preferential Voting.
巴紐的國家選舉投票方式採排序複選制 Instant-runoff voting (但在巴紐則稱 Limited Preferential Voting)。



Torres Strait Islands 托雷斯海峽群島

Part of the state of Queensland, Australia
隸屬於澳洲昆士蘭州

Torres Strait Regional Authority
托雷斯海峽管理局

Papua New Guinea
Australia

領海範圍
48,000 km²

The TSRA Board consists of 20 elected members who are Torres Strait Islander or Indigenous people living in the region.
托雷斯海峽管理局的20位理事會成員由托雷斯海峽島民及澳洲原住民族選出。

The Torres Strait Islands are governed by the TSRA. The primary function of the Authority is to strengthen the economic, social and cultural development of the peoples of the Area.
托雷斯海峽群島由托雷斯海峽管理局治理，加強居住在該地區之托雷斯海峽島民和澳洲原住民族的經濟、社會和文化發展。

Nouvelle Calédonie 新喀里多尼亞

1998 Accord de Nouméa
努美阿協議

Référendum sur l'indépendance
獨立公投

2018 1^{er}
57% Non 親法派 / 53% Oui 獨派

2020 2^{ème}
53% Non 親法派 / 47% Oui 獨派

2021 . 12 3^{ème} et le dernier
最後一次

Status quo 親法派 (6, 18, 2, 16)

Indépendance 獨派 (11)

Under the Accord, New Caledonia becomes an overseas collectivity of France with special status. It has also allowed for up to three independence referendums since 2018. The final one will be held on 12 December 2021, announced by the Government of France.
根據1998年「努美阿協議」，新喀里多尼亞成為法國海外特殊領土，自2018年起最多可舉行3次獨立公投，法國政府將第3次公投訂於2021年12月12日舉行。