# 民族語学習の道を行く 走在學習族語的路



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Aboriginal Language Learning



期中評鑑—與委員面談。

seems like a parallel universe when our elders converse with each other in Kebalan language, but shift to Chinese with the young ones. Thus I seek an opportunity to transform our mother tongue into our daily language—I joined this project.

Yet one day, our teacher took us to a Kebalan family. As we talked to them in Kebalan, they replied in Taiwanese, even questioning: "It's useless to learn Kebalan now. Why not learn English instead?" Though this incident did us harm then, I was also encouraged to speak my mother tongue as possible as I can afterwards. I wish I could speak Kebalan fluently and could write essays in Kebalan someday.

## 開始的契機

我在大學時期有修習相關的族語書寫課程,因此我的讀、寫能力,相對於說、聽會比較好。當tuwaq¹告訴我有這樣的學習族語機會時,我還在猶豫是否要參加,因為不知道自己的族語能力,有沒有辦法完成這項計畫,但仔細想想或許這就是所謂的契機,是一個可以重新認識族語的機會,最後決定和tuwaq參與這次的計畫。

1. 同組師徒制上課的同學。tuwaq masud 為原教界第80期「寵見族語的一片天」作者,訓練他的狗聽懂噶瑪蘭語的指令,如最手、从下等。



期中評鑑一聽寫考試



期末語言能力測驗。

### 學族語有用嗎?

除了在課堂上學習族語外,夏梅 阿嬤也會帶我們去鄰近的噶瑪蘭族部 落拜訪噶瑪蘭族耆老。有一次的拜 訪,讓我非常印象深刻:當阿嬤教過 的噶瑪蘭族小朋友,帶著我們去拜訪 他的家人時阿嬤用族語跟他的家人說 話,但對方卻是用台語回,並講說: 「為什麼要讓小朋友學族語,幹嘛不 學英文,學族語有用嗎?」這段對話 讓我們和阿嬤一直記憶猶新,也很心 痛跟無奈,因為小朋友在學校學族語 的機會已經少之又少了,又聽到這家 人這樣的回應,確實會讓人心寒。不 過這就是學習族語在部落的現況一年



期末成果發表會分享。

輕人和中壯年族語有非常大的斷層落差。以我們部落為例,每個禮拜所舉辦的族語聚會所,現場除了我跟tuwaq是年輕人外,平均年紀大多是60歲以上的族人,幾乎不太可能看到40歲以下的族人,這個年齡層大部分都是在外工作或是讀書,若是我沒有參與這次計畫,也許在部落的年輕人就只有tuwaq了。

### 參與計畫後的改變

開始上課之後,在家中我會漸漸地使用族語跟家人對話,既使只是單字或是簡單的句子,像是Bai ku:temanan ti isu? (阿嬤:你到家了嗎?) lulay:en,temanan ti iku. (林嗣龍:對,我到家了。) lulay:niana meRamaz isu? (林嗣龍:妳在煮什麼?) Bai ku:Ramazan ku ya tenned. (阿嬤:我在煮菜。)我都盡可能講,過程中阿嬤也會不斷地糾正我不管是發音或咬字,阿嬤會重覆的發音,說到我講的正確為止,

另外就是現在聽族語也都會去聽老人家講話的方式,跟把聽到的族語轉換成我自己心中的族語字幕,當然也都是慢慢進步中,說族語是要不斷的學習跟累積的,感謝有這樣的機會學習,期許自己能夠流利地說族,並且未來不是用中文寫文章,而是用自己的族語寫。padames pa iku. wanay (我要加油,謝謝)◆



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### 編 按

# Editor's note

There are 2 Kebalan communities, Paterungan and Kodic. They are located in Fengbin Township, Hualien County where the Master-Apprentice programs are carried out separately with 1 master and 2 apprentices. Since the teachers are old and the learners are anthropology and linguistics majors with creative learning ideas, the class became student-centered that teachers provide consultation rather than teaching. Meanwhile, they also held a language meeting house gathering elders to create a full-Kebalan environment to train their speaking and cultivate the intuition of language. The author has registered for the Aboriginal Language Proficiency Test (High-Intermediate level), while another student in the same class plans to take one with higher level.

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